

29.—Manufacturing Establishments, Grouped According to Gross Values of Products, with Total Values of Products in each Class, by Provinces, 1936—concluded.

Group of Gross Values.	Quebec.		Ontario.		Manitoba.	
	Estab- lish- ments.	Production.	Estab- lish- ments.	Production.	Estab- lish- ments.	Production.
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
Under \$25,000.....	5,680	40,205,272	5,637	49,979,212	616	4,355,997
\$ 25,000 to \$ 50,000.....	713	25,133,530	1,247	44,727,786	118	4,441,495
50,000 to 100,000.....	594	37,743,351	1,006	71,589,411	103	7,201,098
100,000 to 200,000.....	375	52,531,957	709	100,078,722	74	10,237,055
200,000 to 500,000.....	377	118,475,011	618	191,872,409	57	17,661,483
500,000 to 1,000,000.....	143	100,442,428	274	192,189,225	26	19,118,949
1,000,000 to 5,000,000.....	120	262,658,457	228	449,252,418	14	32,472,131
5,000,000 or over.....	27	228,497,383	34	447,862,745	3	26,562,304
Totals.....	7,969	863,687,389	9,753	1,547,551,331	1,011	122,450,562

Group of Gross Values.	Saskatchewan.		Alberta.		British Columbia.	
	Estab- lish- ments.	Production.	Estab- lish- ments.	Production.	Estab- lish- ments.	Production.
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
Under \$25,000.....	510	2,637,304	630	4,150,070	1,025	7,939,809
\$ 25,000 to \$ 50,000.....	68	2,388,979	114	4,116,759	209	7,454,763
50,000 to 100,000.....	52	3,856,130	76	5,233,480	161	11,639,080
100,000 to 200,000.....	33	4,460,978	33	4,363,059	114	15,933,320
200,000 to 500,000.....	17	5,112,120	24	8,290,442	105	32,857,040
500,000 to 1,000,000.....	4	2,067,878	11	7,633,096	42	29,361,284
1,000,000 to 5,000,000.....	9	31,051,121	17	40,265,104	35	64,894,386
5,000,000 or over.....	Nil	-	Nil	-	4	46,086,396
Totals.....	694	51,604,510	905	74,052,610	1,695	216,136,978

Size of Establishments as Measured by Number of Employees.—In 1923, establishments employing 501 hands or over accounted for 21.4 p.c. of the total number of employees engaged in manufacturing. By 1929 it had increased to 27.3 p.c. of the total, thereby showing the increasing concentration of production into larger units. This tendency, however, was checked by the depression, the percentage having dropped in 1933 to 20.5 p.c. (central electric stations included). With the recovery in production since 1933 the percentage has risen again and in 1936 stood at 24.4 p.c. The same also holds true for all establishments employing 101 hands or over. In 1923 they employed 58.6 p.c. of the total, in 1929, 61.9 p.c., in 1933, 55.7 p.c., and in 1936, 61.2 p.c.

30.—Establishments and Employees in Canadian Manufactures, Grouped According to the Number of Employees per Establishment, 1923, 1929, 1935, and 1936.

Group.	1923. ¹			1929. ¹		
	Establish- ments.	Employees.	Average Employed.	Establish- ments.	Employees.	Average Employed.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Fewer than 5 employees.....	13,156	22,789	1.7	12,273	30,446	2.5
5 to 20 employees.....	5,310	53,852	10.1	8,160	62,310	10.1
21 " 50 ".....	2,093	67,408	32.2	2,531	81,846	32.3
51 " 100 ".....	1,631	73,449	71.2	1,262	90,238	71.5
101 " 200 ".....	566	79,737	140.9	745	103,944	139.5
201 " 500 ".....	374	115,585	309.1	444	136,397	307.2
501 or over.....	112	112,447	1,004.0	182	189,253	1,040.0
Totals and Averages.....	22,642	525,267	23.2	23,597	694,434	29.4

Group.	1935. ²			1936. ³		
	Establish- ments.	Employees.	Average Employed.	Establish- ments.	Employees.	Average Employed.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Fewer than 5 employees.....	13,719	24,058	1.8	13,441	26,659	2.0
5 to 20 employees.....	6,390	62,737	9.8	6,353	62,298	9.8
21 " 50 ".....	2,173	69,792	32.1	2,151	69,017	32.1
51 " 100 ".....	1,027	71,660	69.8	1,042	72,902	70.0
101 " 200 ".....	613	84,325	138.4	657	91,906	140.0
201 " 500 ".....	386	115,331	298.8	411	126,368	307.5
501 or over.....	142	139,013	979.0	147	145,149	987.4
Totals and Averages.....	24,456	567,416	23.2	21,292	594,359	24.6

¹ See footnote 1, Table 28.² See footnote 2, Table 28.³ See footnote 3, Table 28.